



Society of Antiquaries  
of **Scotland**

# A Cromwellian Warship wrecked off Duart Castle, Mull, Scotland, in 1653

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## Appendix 1

# THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SHIPS MENTIONED FOR COMPARISONS

<b>Name</b>	<b>Built</b>	<b>Lost</b>	<b>Nationality</b>	<b>Warship</b>	<b>Merchant</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Chapters</b>	<b>Comparison</b>
<i>Adelaar</i>	1722	1728	Dutch		VOC	Barra, Outer Hebrides, Scotland	8	part of pocket-watch
<i>Batavia</i>	1628	1629	Dutch		VOC	Houtman Abrolhos, Western Australia	7, 8, 9	survival of tampions, iron corrosion, cartridge-box, case-shot, lead bullets, pewter bottle-top, Frechen stoneware
<i>La Belle</i>	1684	1686	French		45-ton barque longue, voyage of exploration	Matagorda Bay, Texas	5, 8	anchor-cable, lead bullets, powder-boxes
<i>Dartmouth</i>	1655	1690	British	5th-rate, 32 guns		Sound of Mull, Inner Hebrides, Scotland	1, 3–4	location, cycles of burial and exposure, construction
<i>H L Hunley</i>	1863	1864	American	submarine		Charleston, South Carolina, USA	4	corrosion and currents
<i>Invincible</i>	1744	1758	British	74-gun		Solent	6, 7, 9	pumps, cartridge-boxes, brush
<i>Kennermerland</i>		1664	Dutch		VOC	Out Skerries, Shetland, Scotland	9	pewter bottle-top, Frechen stoneware
<i>Kronan</i>	1668	1676	Swedish	124 guns		Öland, Baltic	5, 8, 9	cherub, compass-box lid, pewter bottle-top
<i>Lastdrager</i>	bought 1648	1653	Dutch		VOC	Yell, Shetland, Scotland	9	pewter bottle-top, Frechen stoneware
<i>de Liefde</i>	1698	1711	Dutch		VOC	Out Skerries, Shetland, Scotland	8, 9	sword hilt, pewter bottle-top
<i>Lion's Whelps</i>	from 1628		English	small (120-ton) warships with auxiliary oars			5, 7	rowing arrangements, use of drakes
<i>London</i>	1656	1665	English	3rd-rate		Thames Estuary, England	9	latchet shoe
<i>Machault</i>	1757	1760	French	32-gun frigate		Resigouche, Canada		pumps

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<i>Mary Rose</i>	1509	1545	English	700-ton			4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10	wreck-formation processes, gun-port lids, fish bones, parrel assembly, gun mounting, case-shot, compass-box and lid, chest and chest-handles, bobbins, brush, grindstone, wooden spoon, staved vessels, lantern parts, leather box/book cover
Mingary Castle wreck		1644?	Unknown			Mingary Castle, Ardnamurchan, Scotland	6, 9	copper-alloy kettle, Frechen stoneware
<i>Pandora</i>	1779	1791	British	frigate		Great Barrier Reef, Australia		pocket-watch
<i>San Juan</i>		1565	Basque		whaling	Red Bay, Labrador	8	binnacle
<i>Santo Christo de Castello</i>		1667					9	pewter bottle-top
<i>Sovereign of the Seas</i>	1637	1697	English	102 guns			4, 7	curved widow top, transom carvings, bronze drakes, gun carriages
<i>Stinesminde</i>		c 1640			merchant	N Jutland	8	windlass, binnacle
<i>Susan Constant</i>	1605		English		colonial merchantman		5	hull-shape, lowered floor of stern cabin, mizzenmast
<i>La Trinidad Valencera</i>		1588	Venetian	in Spanish Armada	grain-ship	Kinnagoe Bay, Donegal, Ireland	3, 9	lantern parts
<i>Vasa</i>	1628	1628	Swedish	yes		Stockholm harbour, Sweden	4, 5, 7, 8, 9	wreck-formation processes, quarter-gallery, curved window top, hawse-holes, transom carvings, gun-port lids, mizzenmast, gun mounting, cartridge-box, lead bullets, staved butter tub
<i>Vergulde Draeck</i>	bought 1652–3	1656	Dutch		VOC	Western Australia	6, 7, 8, 9	kettle, iron corrosion, powder-boxes, pewter bottle-top, Frechen stoneware
Yarmouth Roads		16th c				Solent	9	lantern parts
<i>Zuytdorp</i>	1701	1712	Dutch		VOC	Western Australia	7	survival of tampions, iron corrosion

